

## 2019 年河南省普通高等学校

### 选拔优秀专科毕业生进入本科阶段学习考试公共英语

#### Part I Vocabulary and Structure (1×40)

**Directions:** There are 40 incomplete statements in this part. You are required to complete each one by choosing the most appropriate word or expression from the four choices marked A, B, C and D. then mark the corresponding letter on the **ANSWER SHEET**.

1. Let's walk to the shops instead of taking the car, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. Shall we      B. don't we      C. will we      D. won't we
2. The travel agency is arranging for us \_\_\_\_\_ at a really nice hotel.  
A. stay      B. of staying      C. to stay      D. staying
3. I wouldn't want \_\_\_\_\_ of my parents to know I have a boyfriend.  
A. either      B. any      C. neither      D. none
4. I am beginning to think that \_\_\_\_\_ people say about him is true.  
A. which      B. this      C. what      D. \
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ the whole of *War and Peace* by the time I was seven years old.  
A. was reading      B. had read  
C. had been reading      D. had been read
6. Paul is a real introvert in contrast \_\_\_\_\_ his brother Andrew.  
A. with      B. by      C. to      D. against
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ lottery, I'd give some of the money to each member of my family.  
A. win      B. have won      C. will      D. won
8. Medicine should not be kept \_\_\_\_\_ it is approachable to children.  
A. when      B. where      C. which      D. that
9. Most people are \_\_\_\_\_ in a dentist's office than in a doctor's office.

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.A. said B. it is said C. has said D. is said

18. There are \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese restaurants in New York City as in Boston.

- A. twice as many                      B. twice as much  
C. as twice many                      D. as twice much

19. The old temple \_\_\_\_\_ roof was damaged in a storm is now under repair.

- A. where                      B. which                      C. its                      D. whose

20. The engineers are so busy that they don't have time for outdoor sports activities, \_\_\_\_\_ they have the interests.

- A. wherever                      B. whenever                      C. even if                      D. as if

21. Researchers have \_\_\_\_\_ to the conclusion that your personality is affected by your genes.

- A. come                      B. got                      C. reached                      D. arrived

22. She kept practicing \_\_\_\_\_ she could win the National Speaking Competition

- A. to                      B. in order to  
C. so that                      D. because of

23. Carl wasn't very good at mountain climbing as he's afraid of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. highs                      B. heights                      C. highness                      D. heightening

24. Harry and Sam both denied that the fight was their \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. blame                      B. criticism                      C. cause                      D. fault

25. The government should do more for \_\_\_\_\_ people.

- A. usual                      B. everyday                      C. ordinary                      D. typical

26. Some drugs produce bad side \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. consequences                      B. results                      C. products                      D. effects

27. It is wise to \_\_\_\_\_ your property against storm damage.

- A.insure                      B. assure                      C. reassure                      D. ensure
28. Joe told me a joke today but I didn' t \_\_\_\_\_ it at all  
A. get                      B. bring                      C. collect                      D. fetch
29. I think she \_\_\_\_\_ her fortune in the shipping industry.  
A. took                      B. won                      C. made                      D. saved
30. I really don't \_\_\_\_\_ the point of taking the exam when you are not ready for it.  
A. look                      B. see                      C. have                      D. mind
31. The debate will \_\_\_\_\_ place tonight  
A. be                      B. take                      C. have                      D. make
32. Ivan tells me he really \_\_\_\_\_ himself at your barbecue last week.  
A. pleased                      B. enjoyed                      C. played                      D. interested
33. What's the \_\_\_\_\_ between New York and Chicago.  
A. length                      B. space                      C. distance                      D. gap
34. They were accused of interfering in China's internal \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. matter                      B. affairs                      C. thing                      D. concern
35. Please don't forget to \_\_\_\_\_ your essays during Friday' lesson  
A handle in                      B. hand in                      C. hand                      D. handle
- 36 The teacher asked some questions to make \_\_\_\_\_ that the student understand the text..  
A. good                      B. true                      C. sure                      D. believe
37. She is finding \_\_\_\_\_ with the way I do my hair.  
A. flaw                      B. mistake                      C. fault                      D. error
38. Joe stared at me for a moment and then reluctantly \_\_\_\_\_ his hand.  
A. extended                      B. increased                      C. raised                      D. put
39. The earth \_\_\_\_\_ the necessary amount of heat and light from the sun.

- A. Supplies                      B. receives                      C. provides                      D. requires

40. Slow down! I can't \_\_\_\_\_ with you!

- A. get on                      B. put down                      C. drop out                      D. keep up

**Part II Close (1x20 points)**

**Directions:** There are 20 blanks in the following passages. For each blank there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the one that best fits into the passage and mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet**.

Today it \_\_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_\_ have a bad reputation as a cause of addiction and obesity(肥胖), but for a long time sugar was a luxury(奢侈品) and \_\_\_\_\_ 42 \_\_\_\_\_ the opinion of the medical profession it still should be.

During the nineteenth century, however, manufactures discovered \_\_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_\_ of producing it in vast quantities and it has since become \_\_\_\_\_ 44 \_\_\_\_\_ of the staple(主要的) articles of diet, particularly \_\_\_\_\_ 45 \_\_\_\_\_ the lower social classes. It has the advantages of \_\_\_\_\_ 46 \_\_\_\_\_ comparatively cheap, easily digested, rich \_\_\_\_\_ 47 \_\_\_\_\_ energy and useful for flavoring.

It's major \_\_\_\_\_ 48 \_\_\_\_\_ are that it lacks nourishing(营养的) quality except that of giving energy, and \_\_\_\_\_ 49 \_\_\_\_\_ of its attractive flavour it \_\_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_\_ to displace other much more valuable foods \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_ the diet.

Most serious of all is its adverse \_\_\_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_\_\_ on health, since excessive consumption can cause heart \_\_\_\_\_ 53 \_\_\_\_\_ obesity and dental decay. The latter is widespread among the inhabitant(居民) of western countries. From the very young to the very old, \_\_\_\_\_ 54 \_\_\_\_\_ anyone escapes. Yet if parents drastically reduced the \_\_\_\_\_ 55 \_\_\_\_\_ confectionery(甜食) they allow \_\_\_\_\_ 56 \_\_\_\_\_ children to eat, the extent of dental decay would soon be controlled. And \_\_\_\_\_ 57 \_\_\_\_\_ they were to \_\_\_\_\_ 58 \_\_\_\_\_ down their own

consumption of sugar, they would suffer much\_59\_\_from diseases resulting directly or indirectly from their\_\_\_\_\_60\_\_\_\_\_overweight

41. A. must    B. may    C. should    D. could
42. A. to    B. on    C. for    D. in
43. A. problems    B. difficulties    C. ways    D. origins
44. A. same    B. one    C. simple    D. well-known
45. A. between    B. with    C. to    D. among
46. A. be    B. having to be    C. being    D. have to be
47. A. in    B. with    C. to    D. for
48. A. disadvantages    B. qualities    C. characteristics    D. uses
49. A. thanks    B. because    C. due    D. opposite
50. A. tends    B. owns    C. has    D. is
51. A. out of    B. from    C. within    D. of
52. A. strength    B. outcome    C. result    D. effect
53. A. broken    B. disease    C. break    D. stop
54. A. no way    B. hardly    C. if    D. most unlikely
55. A. amount    B. variety    C. kind    D. quality
56. A. /    B. their    C. the    D. for
57. A. then    B. as    C. if    D. however
58. A. shut    B. slow    C. cut    D. turn
59. A. least    B. less    C. /    D. more
60. A. having    B. gaining    C. having been    D. being

### Part III Reading Comprehensive (2×20)

**Directions:** There are 4 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or incomplete statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A , B , C and D. You should decide on the best choice and then mark the corresponding letter on the **ANSWER SHEET**.

## Passage 1

More and more around the world are taking part in dangerous sports and activities. Of course, there have always been people who have looked for adventure--those who have climbed the highest mountains, searched into unknown parts of the world or sailed in small boats across the greatest oceans.

I would consider bungee jumping to be a good example of such an activity. You jump from a high place 200 meters above the ground with a rope tied to your feet. You fall at up to 150 kilometers an hour until the rope stops you from hitting the ground.

Why do people take part in such activities as these? Some people suggest that it is because life in modern societies has become safe and uninteresting. But in the past, they had to go out and hunt for food, and diseases could not easily be cured.

Nowadays, life offers little excitement. They live and work in safe conditions, they buy food in shops and there are doctors and hospitals to look after them if they become ill. The answer for some people is to look for danger in activities such as bungee jumping.

61. According to the passage more and more people around the world today\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. are taking part in games that are very safe
- B. are aware of the risk of some activities
- C. are trying dangerous activities for excitement
- D. are looking for ways of showing their courage

62. Bungee jumping is an activity that you\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. jump down to the ground without holding to a rope
- B. fasten yourself to a rope and fall from a great height
- C. jump up as high as you can
- D. move down a rope to the ground

63. Many people take part in sports with the purpose of\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. getting healthier                      B. losing weight  
C. entertaining themselves    D. seeking adventure

64. Nowadays people think that life is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. dull                                      B. interesting  
C. unsafe                                  D. happy

65. What can be the title of the passages?

- A. The Need for Excitement              B. Interesting Bungee Jumping.  
C. Dangerous Sports and Activities      D. Modern Life and Activities

#### Passage 2

The year was 1932. Amelia Earhart was flying alone from North America to England in a small single-engined plane. At midnight, several hours after she had left Newfoundland, she ran into bad weather. To make things worse, her altimeter failed and she didn't know how high she was flying. At night, and in a storm, a pilot is in great difficulty without an altimeter. At times, her plane nearly plunged into the sea.

Just before dawn, there was further trouble, Amelia noticed flames coming from the engine. Would she be able to reach land? There was nothing to do except to keep going and to hope.

In the end, Amelia Earhart did reach Ireland, and for the courage she had shown, she was warmly welcomed in England and Europe. When she returned to the United States, she was honored by President Hoover at a special dinner in the White House. From that time on, Amelia Earhart was famous. What was so important about her flight? Amelia Earhart was the first woman to fly the Atlantic Ocean alone, and she had set a record of fourteen hours and fifty-six minutes.

In the years that followed, Amelia Earhart made several flights across the United States, and on each occasion she set a new record for flying time. Amelia Earhart made these flights to show that women had a place in aviation and that air travel was useful.

66. Which of the following statements is NOT the difficulty which Amelia Earhart met in her flight from North America to England?



- A. She was caught in a storm. B. The altimeter went out of order.
- C. Her engine went wrong. D. She lost her direction
67. When Amelia Earhart saw flames coming from the engine, what did she do?
- A. She did nothing but pray for herself.
- B. She changed her direction and landed in Ireland.
- C. She continued flying.
- D. She lost hope of reaching land
68. According to the passage, what was Amelia Earhart's reason for making her flights?
- A. To set a new record for flying time.
- B. To be the first woman to fly around the world.
- C. To show that aviation was not just for men.
- D. To become famous in the world.
69. Which of the following statements was NOT mentioned?
- A. She was the first woman who succeeded in flying across the Atlantic Ocean alone
- B. She showed great courage in overcoming the difficulties during the flight.
- C. She was warmly welcomed in England, Europe and the United States.
- D. She made plans to fly around the world.
70. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?
- A. Amelia Earhart---First Across the Atlantic.
- B. Amelia Earhart---Pioneer in Women's Aviation.
- C. A New Record for Flying Time.
- D. A Dangerous Flight from North America to England.

## Passage 3

The Winter Olympics are also called the White Olympics. At this time, many colorful stamps are published to mark the great Games. The first stamps marking the opening came out on January 25, 1932 in the United States for the 3rd White Olympics. From then on, publishing stamps during the White Olympics became a rule.

During the 4th Winter Games a group of stamps were published in Germany in November 1936. The five rings of Olympics were sewn (缝制) on the front of the sportswear. It was the first time that the rings appeared on the stamps of the White Olympics.

In the 1950s, the stamps of this kind became more colorful. When the White Olympics came, the host countries as well as the non-host countries published stamps to mark those Games. China also published four stamps in February 1980, when the Chinese sportsmen began to take part in the White Olympics.

Different kinds of sports were drawn on these small stamps. People can enjoy the beauty of the wonderful movements of some sportsmen.

71. The White Olympics and the Winter Olympics are \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the same thing                      B. different games  
C. not held in winter                  D. held in summer

72. The world made it a rule to publish stamps to mark the Olympics Games \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. After the year 1936                      B. after the 3rd White Olympics  
C. Before the 3rd White Olympics      D. before the year 1932

73. The Winter Olympics are held once every \_\_\_\_\_ years.

- A. two    B. three    C. four    D. five

74. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Only the host countries can publish stamps to mark those Games.

B.Only the non-host countries can publish stamps to mark those Games.

C.All the countries can publish stamps to mark those Games.

D. Chinese has never published stamps to mark those Games.

75.What most probably appear on the stamps of the White Olympic?

A. Basketball B. Table tennis C. Football D. Skating

#### Passage 4

Be aware of those who use the truth to cheat. When someone tells you something that is true, but leaves out important information that should be included, he can create a false impression. For example, someone might say, "I just won a hundred dollars on the lottery. It was great. I took that dollar ticket back to the store and changed it for one hundred dollars!"

This guy's a winner, right Maybe, maybe not. We then discover that he bought two hundred tickets, and only one was a winner. He's really a big loser!

He didn't say anything that was false, but he deliberately left out some important information. That's called a half-truth. Half-truths are not technically lies, but they are just as not honest.

Untrustworthy candidates in political campaigns often use this strategy. Let's say that during Governor Smith's last term, her state lost one million jobs and gained three million jobs. Then she seeks another term. One of her opponents runs an advertisement saying, "During Governor Smith's term, the state lost one million jobs!" That's true. However, an honest statement would have been, "During Governor Smith's term, the state had a net gain of two million jobs."

Advertisers will sometimes use half-truths. It's against the law to make false claims so they try to mislead you with the truth. An advertisement might boast, "Nine out of ten doctors recommend Yucky Pills to cure nose pimples." It fails to mention that they only asked ten doctors and nine of them work for the Yucky Corporation..

This kind of cheat happens too often. It's a sad fact of life: Lies are lies, and sometimes the truth can lie as well.

76. In which of the following situations is a person telling a half-truth?

- A. When somebody is telling a white lie.
- B. When somebody is making up information.
- C. When somebody is saying something that is wrong.
- D. When somebody is intentionally leaving out important information.

77. It can be inferred from the passage that\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. advertisers always make false claims
- B. advertisements can be misleading due to partial information
- C. Yucky pills are effective in curing nose pimples
- D. the Yucky Corporation has a bad reputation for its drug

78. The underlined word “deception” (Para. 7) is closest in meaning to “\_\_\_\_\_”.

- A. dishonesty
- B. suggestion
- C. situation
- D. failure

79. The author clearly wants people to\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. think carefully about what they read and hear
- B. be firm supporters of a particular candidate in political campaigns
- C. never place their trust in lottery winners
- D. vote for female candidates in political campaigns

80. An appropriate title for this passage would be\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. It Pays to Be Honest
- B. Everyone Lies
- C. Lying with the Truth
- D. An Important Tactic in Advertising

#### Part IV Translation (2x10 points)

**Directions:** There are 10 sentences in this part, please translate sentences 81--85 from

Chinese into English, and translate sentences 86--90 from English into Chinese. Write your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

81. 这本书是我看过的最有趣的一本。
82. 他带学生去参观工厂。
83. 给我足够的时间，我也能做好。
84. 谢谢你给我们帮了这么多的忙。
85. 昨天我是在街道上遇见他的。
86. As is known to us all, light runs faster than sound.
87. He feels it his duty to help others.
88. Nothing has happened since we parted.
89. He cannot be operated upon as he is very weak.
90. It should be understood that to err is human.

**Part V Error Correction (1x10 points)**

**Directions:** There are 10 sentences in this part. Each sentence has four underlined parts marked A, B, C, D. You are required to identify the incorrect part, and then write the corresponding letter and the correct answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

91. When I arrived at the station, I realized that the train has gone away.

A                      B                                      C                                      D

92. I should tell you that you will find it hard to make friend with that young man.

A                                      B                                      C                                      D

93. Thousand of children are dying of drinking unclean water every day in the developing world.

A                                      B                                      C                                      D

94. The sun warms the earth, this makes it possible for plants to grow.

A                                      B                                      C                                      D

95. When the novel was finished, Miss Smith suggested to send it to the Oxford Press.

A B C D

96. Scarcely had we come into the classroom than the bell rang.

A B C D

97. Would you consider to give her another five minutes before giving up waiting for her.

A B C D

98. I am going to have my letter type tomorrow if I've got everything ready by then.

A B C D

99. The reason Tom has made great progress is for she has never wasted her time.

A B C D

100. The fire quickly spread to the first floor where it destroyed all the equipments in the language lab.

A B C D

#### Part VI writing (1x20)

**Directions:** For this part, you are required to write a composition on the topic: Part-time Jobs. You should write at least 120 word, and base yours composition on the outline given in Chinese below.

1. 目前, 越来越多的大学生做兼职;

2. 大学生做兼职的利弊;

3. 你的看法

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## 公共英语 评分参考

### Part I Vocabulary and Structure(1×40)

1. A 2.C 3.A 4.C 5.B 6.C 7.D 8.B  
9. C 10.D 11.B 12.A 13.A 14.D 15.B 16.B  
17. D 18.A 19.D 20.C 21.A 22.C 23.B 24.D  
25. C 26.D 27.A 28.A 29.C 30.B 31.B 32.B  
33. C 34.B 35.B 36.C 37.C 38.C 39.B 40.D

评分标准：本部分试题每答对 1 题得 1 分，答错不得分。

### Part II Cloze(1×20)

41. B 42.D 43.C 44.B 45.D 46.C 47.A 48.A  
49. B 50.A 51.B 52.D 53.B 54.B 55.A 56.B  
57. C 58.C 59.B 60.D

评分标准：本部分试题每答对 1 题得 1 分，答错不得分。

### Part III Reading Comprehension(2×20)

61. C 62.B 63.D 64.A 65.C 66.D 67.C 68.C  
69. D 70.D 71.A 72.B 73.C 74.C 75.D 76.D  
77. B 78.A 79.A 80.C

评分标准：本部分试题每答对 1 题得 2 分，答错不得分。

### Part IV Translation(2×10)

81. This book is the most interesting book I've ever read.

82. He took his students to factory for a visit.

83. Given enough time,I can do it well too.

84. Thank you for giving us so much help.

85.It was in the street that I met him yesterday.

86.众所周知，光速比声速快。

87.他觉得帮助别人是他的责任。

88.自我们分别后没发生什么事情。

89.他身体很弱，不能动手术。

90.应该理解犯错误是人之常情。

评分标准：本部分试题每题2分，每题对1个得1分，答错1个减2分。

译文基本符合原文内容、语言表达正确的给满分。每个拼写错误扣0.5分，

扣完为止；每个语法错误扣0.5分，扣完为止。

**Part V Error Correction(1×10)**

91. D→had gone away

92.C→make friends with

93.A→Thousands of

94.B→which

95. D→sending

96.C→when

97.A→giving

98.B→have my letter typed

99. C→that

100.D→equipment

评分标准：每小题1分，共10分。只找到错误处得0.5分，同时改对得

1分。