

四级听力 新闻 ——选项分析法

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四六级听力题型

	时 长	分 值	题 型	材 料	题 数	分 值
四级	25m	35%	四选一 无题干	3篇新闻	7	每题一分
				2篇对话	8	每题一分
				3篇短文	10	每题两分
六级	30m	35%	四选一 无题干	2篇对话	8	每题一分
				2篇短文	7	每题一分
				3篇讲座	10	每题两分

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新闻

新闻篇章	四级3篇
题目数量	每篇2-3题
语音特征	美音英音搭配
话题素材	科学发现, 政策变化, 奇闻异事

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例一：2020年12月 四级 (news report 1)

1. A) Many people have been attacked by Devil Firefish.
B) The Mediterranean is a natural habitat of Devil Firefish.
C) Invasive species are driving away certain native species.
D) A deadly fish has been spotted in the Mediterranean waters.

2. A) It could badly pollute the surrounding waters.
B) It could pose a threat to other marine species.
C) It could disrupt the food chains there.
D) It could add to greenhouse emissions.

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例一：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 1)

1. A) Many **people** have been **attacked** by Devil Firefish.
B) The **Mediterranean** is a **natural habitat** of Devil Firefish.
C) **Invasive species** are **driving away** certain **native species**.
D) A **deadly fish** has been **spotted** in the **Mediterranean** waters.
2. A) It could badly **pollute** the **surrounding waters**.
B) It could pose a **threat** to **other marine species**.
C) It could **disrupt** the **food chains** there.
D) It could **add** to **greenhouse emissions**.

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例一：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 1)

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B) The Mediterranean is a natural habitat of Devil Firefish.
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应对策略正解

对应原则

- a. 一一对应+两点一线
- b. 选项与原文原词或替换词对应

派生词替换, communicate — communication

近义词替换, communicate with—talk to

反向替换, refused to do —had not done (注意否定词尾吞音)

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错误选项三种情况

原文：春天鸟语花香，夏天骄阳似火，秋天枫叶红了，冬天大雪纷飞。

01

没提选项：春天蝴蝶可多了（切勿脑补）

02

矛盾选项：春天花不香

03

混搭选项：春天大雪纷飞

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例一：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 1)

1. A) Many people have been attacked by Devil Firefish. (没提)
B) The Mediterranean is a natural habitat of Devil Firefish. (矛盾)
C) Invasive species are driving away certain native species. (没提)
D) A deadly fish has been spotted in the Mediterranean waters. (原文&替换)
2. A) It could badly pollute the surrounding waters. (没提)
B) It could pose a threat to other marine species. (原文&替换)
C) It could disrupt the food chains there. (没提)
D) It could add to greenhouse emissions. (没提)

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例二：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 2)

3. A) Cars will not be allowed to enter the city.
B) Pedestrians will have free access to the city.
C) About half of its city center will be closed to cars.
D) Buses will be the only vehicles allowed on its streets.
4. A) The unbearable traffic noise.
B) The worsening global warming.
C) The ever-growing cost of petrol.
D) The rising air pollution in Paris.

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D) The rising air pollution in Paris.

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例二：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 2)

3. A) Cars will not be allowed to enter the city. (混搭)
B) Pedestrians will have free access to the city. (没提)
C) About half of its city center will be closed to cars. (原文)
D) Buses will be the only vehicles allowed on its streets. (没提)
4. A) The unbearable traffic noise. (没提)
B) The worsening global warming. (没提)
C) The ever-growing cost of petrol. (没提)
D) The rising air pollution in Paris. (原文)

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例三：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 3)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 5. A) His house was burnt down in a fire.
B) Many of his possessions were stolen.
C) His good luck charm sank into the sea.
D) His fishing boat got wrecked on a rock. | 7. A) His pearl could be displayed in a museum.
B) His monstrous pearl was extremely valuable.
C) The largest pearl in the world weighs 14 pounds.
D) A New York museum has the world's biggest pearl. |
| 6. A) Change his fishing locations.
B) Find a job in a travel agency.
C) Sell the pearl he had kept for years.
D) Spend a few nights on a small island. | |

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例三：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 3)

5. A) His house was burnt down in a fire. (原文&替换)
B) Many of his possessions were stolen. (混搭)
C) His good luck charm sank into the sea. (混搭)
D) His fishing boat got wrecked on a rock. (没提)
6. A) Change his fishing locations. (没提)
B) Find a job in a travel agency. (没提)
C) Sell the pearl he had kept for years. (原文)
D) Spend a few nights on a small island. (没提)

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例三：2020 年 12 月 四级 (news report 3)

7. A) His pearl could be displayed in a museum. (混搭)
B) His monstrous pearl was extremely valuable. (原文&替换)
C) The largest pearl in the world weighs 14 pounds. (混搭)
D) A New York museum has the world's biggest pearl. (混搭)

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听写跟读练习

19

例一：2020 年 12 月 (第1套) 四级 (news report 1)

A **xx** fish which has a **xx** strong enough to kill a human is **xx** the Mediterranean, warn scientists. 【Q1】 The International Union for the Conservation of Nature **xx xx xx** after the poisonous fish **xx xx xx xx xx** around Turkey, Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean. Native to the South Pacific and Indian Ocean, the potentially deadly fish has poisonous hooks and a painful sting capable of killing people. **xx xx xx xx**, the stings can **xx xx xx xx xx xx xx xx**. The fish, often known as Devil Firefish, is **xx xx xx xx**. 【Q2】 And **xx** fear **xx xx xx xx xx xx xx xx xx xx**. After being spotted in the Mediterranean, a marine scientist says, “The fish is **xx**, and that's a cause for concern.”

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例一：2020 年 12 月 (第1套) 四级 (news report 1)

A **poisonous** fish which has a **sting** strong enough to kill a human is **invading** the Mediterranean, warn scientists. 【Q1】 The International Union for the Conservation of Nature **has raised concerns** after the poisonous fish **was spotted in the waters** around Turkey, Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean. Native to the South Pacific and Indian Ocean, the potentially deadly fish has poisonous hooks and a painful sting capable of killing people. **Although fatalities are rare**, the stings can **cause extreme pain and stop people breathing**. The fish, often known as Devil Firefish, is **a highly invasive species**. 【Q2】 And **environmentalists** fear **its arrival could endanger other types of marine life**. After being spotted in the Mediterranean, a marine scientist says, “The fish is **spreading**, and that's a cause for concern.”

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例二：2020 年 12 月 (第1套) 四级 (passage 2)

【Q3】 Almost half the center of Paris will be accessible only by foot or bicycle this Sunday to **xx xx xx xx**. 【Q4】 This is **xx xx xx xx xx xx** that made Paris the most polluted city in the world for a brief time. Mayor Anne Hidalgo promoted the first World Car-Free Day last year. Hidalgo also has supported a Paris Breathes Day. On the first Sunday of every month, Paris **xx xx xx xx xx xx xx xx**. 【Q3】 About 400 miles of streets will be closed to cars. It is expected to **xx xx xx xx xx xx**. Last year's car-free day showed a 40% drop in pollution levels in some parts of the city, according to an independent air pollution monitor, reports *The Guardian*, and **xx xx** dropped by 50% in the city center.

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例二：2020 年 12 月 (第1套) 四级 (passage 2)

【Q3】 Almost half the center of Paris will be accessible only by foot or bicycle this Sunday to mark World Car-Free Day. 【Q4】 This is in response to rising air pollution that made Paris the most polluted city in the world for a brief time. Mayor Anne Hidalgo promoted the first World Car-Free Day last year. Hidalgo also has supported a Paris Breathes Day. On the first Sunday of every month, Paris clears traffic from eight lanes of the main road. 【Q3】 About 400 miles of streets will be closed to cars. It is expected to bring significant reduction in pollution levels. Last year's car-free day showed a 40% drop in pollution levels in some parts of the city, according to an independent air pollution monitor, reports *The Guardian*, and sound levels dropped by 50% in the city center.

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例三：2020 年 12 月 (第1套) 四级 (passage 3)

【Q5】 A Philippine fisherman was xx xx xx xx xx when a house fire forced him to xx xx xx xx and change locations. Then, a good luck charm that he had kept under his bed changed his life. The xx man had fished out a giant pearl from the ocean when his xx xx xx xx xx while xx xx xx xx xx in the Philippines ten years ago. 【Q6】 When he was forced to sell it, the shocked tourist agent at Puerto Princesa told him that 【Q7】 the 77-pound giant pearl that he had kept hidden in his rundown wooden house was the biggest pearl in the world, which was valued at 76 million pounds. The pearl of Allah, which is currently on display in a New York museum, only weighs 14 pounds. That is five times smaller than the pearl that the fisherman just xx xx. xx xx xx, measured at 1 foot wide and 2.2 feet long is going to xx xx xx xx xx before hopefully going on display to attract more tourists in the little town.

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例三：2020年12月（第1套） 四级（passage 3）

【Q5】 A Philippine fisherman was feeling down on his luck when a house fire forced him to clear out his possessions and change locations. Then, a good luck charm that he had kept under his bed changed his life. The unidentified man had fished out a giant pearl from the ocean when his anchor got stuck on the rock while sailing off a coastal island in the Philippines ten years ago. 【Q6】 When he was forced to sell it, the shocked tourist agent at Puerto Princesa told him that 【Q7】 the 77-pound giant pearl that he had kept hidden in his rundown wooden house was the biggest pearl in the world, which was valued at 76 million pounds. The pearl of Allah, which is currently on display in a New York museum, only weighs 14 pounds. That is five times smaller than the pearl that the fisherman just handed in. The monstrous pearl, measured at 1 foot wide and 2.2 feet long is going to be verified by local experts and international authorities before hopefully going on display to attract more tourists in the little town.

