

# 高考英语传统阅读II ——解题步骤

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# 2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（北京卷）

第二部分阅读理解（共两节，满分38分）

第一节（共14小题；每小题2分，满分28分）

阅读下列短文，从每图所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

## A

If you are planning to start a career in the field of education, science, or culture, then an internship (实习) at UNESCO will be ideal for you.

- Who can apply?
- You have completed your full-time university studies, or
- You are studying in a graduate program for a master's degree.
- Applicants in technical assignments must have reached the last year of their studies in a technical institution.

21. According to this passage, applicants are required to\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. hold a master's degree in science
- B. have international work experience
- C. be fluent in either English or French
- D. present a letter from a technical institution

- What are the requirements?
- You must be at least 20 years old.
- You should have a good command (掌握) of either English or French.
- You must have an excellent knowledge of office-related software. You should be able to work well in a team and adapt to an international working environment.
- You should possess strong interpersonal and communication skills.

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- What do you need to prepare?
- Visa: You should obtain the necessary visas.
- Travel: You must arrange and finance your travel to and from the location where you will do your internship.
- Medical insurance: you must show proof of a comprehensive health insurance valid (有效的) in the target country for the entire period of the internship . UNESCO will provide limited insurance coverage up to USD30,000 for the internship period.
- Medical certificate: You must provide a medical certificate indicating you are fit to work.
- Motivation letter: You should have your motivation letter ready before filling out the application form.

22. What will UNESCO provide for the internship period?

- A. Limited medical insurance coverage.
- B. Training in communication skills.
- C. A medical certificate for work.
- D. Financial support for travel.

- Motivation letter: You should have your motivation letter ready before filling out the application form.

Your application will be accessed by UNESCO managers and will stay in our database for six months. We do not respond to every candidate. If selected, you will be contacted by a manager. If you do not receive any update within six months, it means that your application has not been successful.

23. What should applicants do before filling out the application form?

- A. Contact UNESCO managers.
- B. Get access to the database.
- C. Keep a motivation letter at hand.
- D. Work in a team for six months.

# 2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（天津卷）

第二部分阅读理解（共20小题；每小题2.5分，满分50分）

阅读下列短文，从每图所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

### **Family Alliance Meal Delivery**

Family Alliance is looking for people who can deliver hot Chinese meals one to two times a week for people with disabilities in north suburban Fairfield County.

All applicants must have a driver's license and access to a car. Gas will be covered for each delivery.

Working hours: 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. Tuesdays and Fridays

For more information, contact Charles Chen at [cchen@famd.com](mailto:cchen@famd.com)

Or call 740-6668988

### **Lancaster Design**

We provide full furnishings, like donated kitchen equipment and furniture items, for the new homes of people who were once homeless.

We need people who can work at our warehouse (仓库) sorting and packing items to be delivered to families, repairing donated furniture and more. Candidates will be matched with a task based on skillset.

Interested? Submit your application to [www.lancasterdesign.org](http://www.lancasterdesign.org)

Or call 740-6119735

### **Lancaster Weekly**

Would you like the opportunity to earn extra cash close to home? If so we have a vacancy in our team which would suit you.

Both adults and youngsters aged 13+ are required to deliver our newspaper. You may have to cover some distance. Bicycles are available if needed.

Working hours: 8 a.m. to 10 a.m. Saturdays

For more information

Call 740-6538360

### **Parkview Nursing Home**

Caregivers are wanted. We seek people who are patient and caring, and who have experience and interest in working with older adults.

As part of the package, initial and follow-up training sessions are provided and accommodation is available if required.

For more details, visit us at Unit 3 Park View Lane

Or contact Ellen White at 740-6968399

36. Which job requires a driver's license?

- A. Delivering meals.
- B. Delivering newspapers.
- C. Working at the warehouse.
- D. Working at the nursing home.

## A Job for You!

### **Family Alliance Meal Delivery**

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- A. Delivering meals.
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## Lancaster Design

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37. Which of the following is TRUE about the Lancaster Design job?

- A. Applicants are expected to design furniture.
- B. Work is arranged according to one's skill set.
- C. It involves collecting furniture from homes.
- D. It favors applicants who are homeless.

## **Lancaster Weekly**

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If so we have a vacancy in our team which would suit you. Both adults and youngsters aged 13+ are required to deliver our newspaper. You may have to cover some distance. Bicycles are available if needed.

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Call 740-6538360

38. A middle-school student is most likely to be hired by .

- A. Family Alliance Meal Delivery
- B. Lancaster Design
- C. Lancaster Weekly
- D. Parkview Nursing Home

## **Parkview Nursing Home**

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39. Which number should you call if you want to work with the elderly?

- A. 740-6668988.
- B. 740-6119735.
- C. 740-6538360.
- D. 740-6968399.

# 2021年1月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（浙江卷）

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分35分）

第一节（共10小题；每小题2.5分，满分25分）

## A

More than 25 years ago, Saroo Brierley lived in rural(农村) India. One day, he played with his brother along the rail line and fell asleep. When he woke up and found himself alone, the 4-year-old decided his brother might be on the train he saw in front of him—so he got on.

That train took him a thousand miles across the country to a totally strange city. He lived on the streets, and then in an orphanage (孤儿院). There, he was adopted by an Australian family and flown to Tasmania.

21. Why was Brierley separated from his family about 25 years ago?

- A. He got on a train by mistake.
- B. He got lost while playing in the street.
- C. He was taken away by a foreigner.
- D. He was adopted by an Australian family.

As he writes in his new book, *A Long Way Home*, Brierley couldn't help but wonder about his hometown back in India. He remembered landmarks, but since he didn't know his town's name, finding a small neighborhood in a vast country proved to be impossible.

Then he found a digital mapping program. He spent years searching for his hometown in the program's satellite pictures. In 2011, he came across something familiar. He studied it and realized he was looking at a town's central business district from a bird's-eye view. He thought, "On the right-hand side you should see the three-platform train station"—and there it was. "And on the left-hand side you should see a big fountain"—and there it was. Everything just started to match.

22. How did Brierley find his hometown?

- A. By analyzing old pictures.
- B. By travelling all around India.
- C. By studying digital maps.
- D. By spreading his story via his book.

When he stood in front of the house where he grew up as a child, he saw a lady standing at the entrance. “There’s something about me,” he thought—and it took him a few seconds but he finally remembered what she used to look like.

In an interview, Brierley says, “My mother looked so much shorter than I remembered. But she came forth and walked forward, and I walked forward, and my feelings and tears and the chemical in my brain, you know, it was like a nuclear fusion (核聚变). I just didn’t know what to say, because I never thought seeing my mother would ever come true. And here I am, standing in front of her.”

23. What does Brierley mainly talk about in the interview?

- A. His love for his mother.
- B. His reunion with his mother.
- C. His long way back home.
- D. His memory of his hometown.

# 2021年1月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（上海卷）

## III. Reading Comprehension

### Section B

Directions: Read the following three passages. Each passage is followed by several questions or unfinished statements. For each of them, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that fits best according to the information given in the passage you have just read. (每题2分)

## A

Among all the different types of journey that people undertake there are also those of a spiritual nature. Some of the trips we do in our lives are purely for pleasure, some are meant to make us stronger, sometimes we travel to explore and learn, and in all of these undertakings we grow and become wiser.

There is a lot we can learn from the land that surrounds us and the best way to acquire that knowledge is by traveling and experiencing. This ancient aboriginal initiation ritual involves exactly this: a long spiritual hike across the indigenous land. Although widely known as "Walkabout," in later years the ritual has been referred to as "temporary mobility," because the former is often used as a derogatory term in Australian culture.

56. What can be referred from the first two paragraphs of the passage?

- A. Australians like to engage in all kinds of travel.
- B. People can gain knowledge through travel.
- C. Travel is usually purely for pleasure.
- D. Walkabout is a long spiritual journey.

## A young man on Walkabout

Historically speaking, the walkabout is a rite of passage in which young (adolescent) Aboriginal Australians undertake a journey that will help “transform” them into adults. The journey is usually made between the ages of 10 and 16. During this journey which can last for up to six months, the individual is required to live and survive all alone in the wilderness.

This is not an easy thing to do, especially not for teenagers. That is why only those who have proven themselves mentally and physically ready are allowed to proceed with the walkabout. Only the elders of the group decide whether it is time or not for the child to do it.

57. What do we know about the young Aboriginal Australians?

- A. All young Australians are required to live alone in the wilderness.
- B. The difficulties they experienced in hiking turned them into adults.
- C. Walkabout should only be done if they are mentally and physically prepared.
- D. Walkabout is an unprepared test for the young Aboriginal Australians.

The children are not completely unprepared for the journey. During the years before the walkabout, the elders instruct them and give them advice about the ceremony and adult life in general; they have been passed the “secrets” of the tribe, the knowledge about their world.

58. According to the passage, what skill does a person need to acquire in the walkabout?

- A. Identifying directions
- B. Preserving physical strength.
- C. Planting plants.
- D. Hunting and fishing.

## Aboriginal woman

Those who are initiated in the walkabout are also decorated with body paint and ornaments. Sometimes they are marked with a permanent symbol on their bodies. In some cases, a tooth is removed from the mouth, or the nose or ears of the initiated are pierced. Traditional walkabout clothes include only a simple loin cloth and nothing more.

During a walkabout, a young person can sometimes travel a distance of over a 1,000 miles. In order to survive this long hike, the participant in the walkabout must be able to make their own shelter and must be capable of procuring food and water for themselves.

58. According to the passage, what skill does a person need to acquire in the walkabout?

- A. Identifying directions
- B. Preserving physical strength.
- C. Planting plants.
- D. Hunting and fishing.

That means he needs to hunt, catch fish, and also recognize and utilize edible and healing plants. The initiated youngster must learn to identify plants such as bush tomatoes, Illawarra plums, quandongs, lilly-pillies, Muntari berries, wattle seeds, Kakadu plums, and bunya nuts.

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59. Which of the following options is true about walkabout?

- A. Only people who have experienced torture are qualified to the walkabout.
- B. Women must decorate themselves with body paint and ornaments.
- C. To survive, the participants need to acquire certain survival skills.
- D. Indigenous women are not required to participate in the walkabout.