

**2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（甲卷）**

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Xi'an City Wall is the most complete city wall that has survived China's long history. It 41 (build) originally to protect the city 42 the Tang dynasty and has now been completely restored (修复). It is possible 43 (walk) or bike the entire 14 kilometers.

We accessed the wall through the South Gate. The wall is 12 meters high and from here you can see streams of people moving inside and outside the City Wall.

After 44 (spend) some time looking at all the defensive equipment at the wall, we decided it was time for some action and what 45 (good) than to ride on a piece of history!

We 46 (hire) our bikes from the rental place at the South Gate. My bike was old and shaky 47 did the job. It took us about 3 hours to go all 48 way around the Xi'an City Wall. Supposedly you can do it in two hours, but we stopped at the different gates and 49 (watchtower) to take pictures or just to watch the local people going about their 50 (day) routines.

**2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（乙卷）**

第二节(共 10 小题：每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Ecotourism is commonly regarded as low impact (影响) travel to undisturbed places. It is different from traditional tourism because it allows the traveler to become 61 (educate) about the areas - both in terms of geographical conditions and cultural characteristics, and often provides money for conservation and benefits the 62 (develop) of the local areas.

Ecotourism has 63 (it) origin with the environmental movement of the 1970s. It was not widely accepted as a travel concept 64 the late 1980s. During that time, increasing environmental awareness made it desirable.

Due to 65 growing popularity of environmentally-related and adventure travel, various types 66 trips are now being classified as ecotourism. Actually, a true eco-friendly trip must meet the following principles:

- Minimize the impact of 67 (visit) the place.
- Build respect for and awareness of the environment and cultural practices.
- Provide 68 (finance) aid and other benefits for local peoples.
- Make sure that the tourism provides positive experiences for both the visitors

and the hosts.

Komodo National Park, officially recognized in 1980, is popular for ecotourism because of its unique biodiversity. 69 (activity) there range from whale watching to hiking (远足) and accommodations aim 70 (have) a low impact on the natural environment.

### 2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国 I 卷）

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Going to Mount Huangshan reminds me of the popular Beatles' song "The Long and Winding Road". 56 is so breathtaking about the experience is the out-of-this-world scenes. The rolling sea of clouds you see once you are at the top will remind you how tiny we 57 (human) are.

The hot spring at the foot of the mountain is something you must try after the climb. It will 58 (undoubted) help you get refreshed! The amazing thing about the spring is that the colder the temperature gets, the 59 (hot) the spring! Strange, isn't it? But that's how nature is—always leaving us 60 (astonish).

What comes next is the endless series of steps. You can't help wondering how hard it 61 (be) for the people then to put all those rocks into place. Though it is the only unnatural thing on your way up the mountain, still it highlights the whole adventure 62 offers a place where you can sit down to rest your 63 (ache) legs.

As the song goes, this long and winding road "will never disappear", and it will always stick in the visitor's memory. It sure does in 64 (I). While you're in China, Mount Huangshan is 65 must to visit!

### 2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国 II 卷）

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I've always loved the ocean. In the 56 (seven) grade, I started volunteering at the Monterey Bay Aquarium in California. I was upset to learn that many sea animals eat plastic garbage, 57 (think) it is food.

I decided to do something 58 (educate) people about this problem. I held presentations at schools to teach kids about plastic waste. I wanted to reach businesses too. I decided that if I learned of a company 59 used a lot of plastic, I'd send it an email urging it to cut back.

One day, I saw a commercial for a health-care company. People in the ad were

using plastic straws (吸管). I found the contact information of the company\_\_ 60\_\_ emailed its president. I told him how \_\_ 61\_\_ (harm) plastic could be to the environment and asked him to consider using more eco-friendly options. I was so\_\_ 62\_\_ (excite) when he wrote back to me. He said he would make sure that the company cut its use of plastic straws in half.

I kept going. Whenever I heard of businesses using plastic, I'd send an email. One of the biggest companies I wrote to \_\_63\_\_ (be) Alaska Airlines Paris. A company \_\_64\_\_ (represent) wrote back and told me the airline was switching over \_\_65\_\_ plastic to paper cups on all of its 1,200 daily flights.

### 2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（北京卷）

#### 第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个恰当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

#### A

Why do we dream? Scientists aren't completely sure, and they have diverse\_\_11\_\_ (idea). Dreams might be a side effect of memory making. When you sleep, your brain sorts through everything \_\_12\_\_ happened during the day, trying to link new experiences to old memories. As it \_\_13\_\_ (connect) things, your brain turns them into a story, and you get a dream.

#### B

Sam is an in-real-life streamer (播主), and he lives streams himself just going about his day. While riding his bike home \_\_14\_\_ a cold night, he came across a sad-looking elderly woman wandering the streets by herself. The poor woman wasn't able to give him any information about \_\_15\_\_ she lived. Sam walked her to a nearby convenience store so that she could \_\_16\_\_ (safe) wait for the police to take her home.

#### C

There \_\_17\_\_ (be) a dramatic rise in the number of extreme weather events over the past 20 years, \_\_18\_\_ (cause) largely by rising global temperatures, according to a new report from the United Nations. From 2000 to 2019, there were 7,348 major natural disasters around the world, \_\_19\_\_ (result) in USD 2,970 billion in economic loss. Much of this increase can be due to climate change. The findings show a critical need \_\_20\_\_ (invest) in disaster prevention.

### 2021 年 1 月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试浙江

#### 第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

In a study of 33 years of trends in Body Mass Index(体重指数) across 200 countries, the scientists found that people worldwide are getting heavier 56 that most of the rise is due to gains in BMI in rural areas.

BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool 57 gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight. It is calculated by dividing a 58 (person) weight in kg by their height in meters squared, and a BMI of between 19 and 25 59 (consider) healthy.

The study found that between 1985 and 2017, the average rural BMI increased 60 2.1 in women and men. In cities, however, the gain 61 (be) 1.3 in women and 1.6 in men. The researchers described “striking changes” in the geography of BMI. In 1985, urban men and women in more than three-quarters of the countries 62 (study) had higher BMIs than men and women in rural areas. But 30 years later, the BMI difference between urban and rural people in many countries had narrowed 63 (sharp).

This may be due to some disadvantages for people 64 (live) in the countryside, including 65 (low) levels of income and education, higher costs of healthy foods, and fewer sports facilities.

## 2021 年全国普通高校招生统一考试 上海英语试卷

### II . Grammar and Vocabulary

#### Why Being in a Band Is Cool

When you were younger, a piano lesson may have ruined your day. Carrying a flute (长笛) from class to class just for a half-hour lesson (21)\_\_\_\_\_ have seemed pointless. But as you enter the adult world suddenly you realise that knowing how to play an instrument is pretty cool. Yes, even the flute.

So, what makes being in a band so cool? Is it because you get to go on stage and play to millions of adoring fans? Well, yes, but it'll be a few years before your dodgy rendition of 'Twinkle, Twinkle Little Star' starts to resemble a Mozart symphony.

(22)\_\_\_\_\_talented you've been in music it's still not easy to organise a band, but here's a quick guide to get you started:

#### (1) Find your members.

You'll need a drummer, a guitarist, a bass guitarist and a singer. Any other instruments are a bonus. This is where (23)\_\_\_\_\_ (play) the flute comes in, if you can make playing the flute cool, you deserve all the fame and fortune in the world!

#### (2) Organise a band practice.

If you are lucky enough to have a band member (24)\_\_\_a drum kit and parents who are hard of hearing, you can practise at home for free. Otherwise, you'll need to find a local studio (25)\_\_\_\_\_can be expensive. (26)\_\_\_\_\_(divide) the cost equally, including the cost of hiring any equipment such as cymbals for the drummer, you rock together, you roll together!

**(3) Be productive.**

If you're paying for a studio, the last thing you want is to spend it catching up with each other, so meet half an hour in advance to get all the chatting (27)\_\_\_\_\_ (finish).

**(4) Agree on songs to learn, and learn them!**

Each band member should choose a song for the whole band (28)\_\_\_\_\_ (learn) ready for rehearsal. This will allow you to see (29)\_\_\_\_\_ genres(类型)work for your group.

**(5) Start writing.**

Once you know what music works for you, start writing! You can do this individually or as a band but the most important thing is to respect other people's songs. It's very rare to find (30)\_\_\_\_\_ who isn't shy about sharing their first few pieces of writing, so be nice!

If that sounds like a lot of hard work, then you're right! If it also sounds like a lot of fun, get started!

But what is it that makes all that hard work worth it?

Being in a band teaches you precious life lessons. It is a fun way of learning about how to share opinions respectfully, be creative, become more confident and work as a team. Once you can do that you'll be well on your way to finding what it is about you that makes you unique, special and cool!

参考答案:

全国甲卷

41. was built    42. in    43. to walk    44. spending    45. better  
46. hired    47. but    48. the    49. watchtowers    50. daily

全国乙卷

61. educated    62. development    63. its    64. until    65. the  
66. of    67. visiting    68. financial    69. Activities    70. to have

新高考 I 卷

56. What    57. humans    58. undoubtedly    59. hotter    60. astonished  
61. was    62. and    63. aching    64. mine    65. a

新高考 II 卷

56. seventh    57. thinking    58. to educate    59. which/that    60. and  
61. harmful    62. excited    63. was    64. representative    65. from

北京卷

11. ideas    12. that    13. connects    14. on    15. where  
16. safely    17. has been    18. caused    19. resulting    20. to invest

浙江卷

56. and    57. that/which    58. person's    59. is considered    60. by  
61. was    62. studied    63. sharply    64. living    65. lower

上海卷

21. may    22. However    23. playing    24. with    25. which/that  
26. Divide    27. finished    28. to learn    29. what    30. someone