

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（甲卷）

第二部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It's the seaside birds that deserve at least part of the blame for getting Nick Burchill blacklisted at the Fairmont Empress Hotel in Victoria, Canada.

Burchill was 21 at the hotel on business and planning to 22 some friends in the area. They had asked him to 23 some pepperoni (辣香肠) from back east. So he 24 a suitcase full of pepperoni. As he was 25 that it would be too warm, he 26 it out on the table near an open window. He thought his pepperoni was 27 and well chilled (冷却) and he 28 .

That's when things went 29 . "I remember walking down the long 30 and opening the door to my room to find an entire flock of seagulls," Burchill said in a recent letter of 31 to the 4-star hotel. "The seagulls immediately went 32 . They rushed to the window, 30 or 40 birds all trying to 33 at the same time, and pepperoni—everywhere. The curtains were falling down, the lamps were falling down. It was a real 34 .

Older and wiser now, Burchill chalked up the incident to youthful indiscretion (莽撞).

"I have 35 and I admit responsibility of my 36," he said in the letter. "I come to you, 37, to apologize for the damage I had 38 caused and to ask you to 39 my lifetime ban from the hotel."

His letter 40 . Banned from the hotel since 2001, Burchill is now welcome to come back, the Fairmont said.

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|--------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 21. A. studying | B. staying | C. looking | D. packing |
| 22. A. visit | B. help | C. follow | D. make |
| 23. A. sell | B. have | C. bring | D. taste |
| 24. A. filled | B. locked | C. abandoned | D. lost |
| 25. A. surprised | B. pleased | C. excited | D. worried |
| 26. A. dug | B. cleared | C. cut | D. laid |
| 27. A. delicious | B. safe | C. soft | D. ready |
| 28. A. left | B. nodded | C. waited | D. regretted |
| 29. A. far | B. funny | C. wrong | D. blind |
| 30. A. beach | B. driveway | C. hall | D. table |
| 31. A. application | B. apology | C. request | D. invitation |
| 32. A. hungry | B. dead | C. missing | D. wild |
| 33. A. wake up | B. get out | C. take off | D. break in |
| 34. A. mess | B. puzzle | C. fight | D. challenge |
| 35. A. recovered | B. retired | C. escaped | D. matured |

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|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 36. A. suffering | B. plans | C. madness | D. actions |
| 37. A. hands in pocket | B. nose in the air | C. hat in hand | D. feet on the ground |
| 38. A. indirectly | B. deliberately | C. cautiously | D. secretly |
| 39. A. replace | B. remember | C. reconsider | D. renew |
| 40. A. arrived | B. worked | C. ended | D. disappeared |

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（乙卷）

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Simply saying thank you doesn't seem enough in certain situations. I was considering this while working as a 41 just a few weeks ago. And it came to me then how much easier it would be if we had a range of words that express different 42 of gratitude（感谢）.

My thoughts were soon 43. We had a woman patient who was 44 from a knee replacement operation. One afternoon, while 45 to get into bed she collapsed（倒下） from what was 46 discovered to be a heart attack. The collapse was disastrous, 47 the emergency medical team and good teamwork. But she recovered, though 48, and was ready for discharge（出院） after four weeks.

She was 49 for everything that the medical and nursing team had done for her. On her day of discharge, we shared in her 50 at her recovery. As she was 51 she was eager to say 52 to each of us in the nursing team. When she 53 one nurse, she tried to press a five-pound note into her hand. My colleague 54 to accept it, saying that we were all just 55 our job. The patient looked puzzled, and then 56, "Oh this isn't for the 57 I had. I take that as a 58. No, this is for setting my hair yesterday."

And there you have it. To many people, 59 lives is part of the job styling hair is an 60 and should be rewarded.

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|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. cleaner | B. chemist | C. nurse | D. doctor |
| 42. A. grades | B. meanings | C. needs | D. expectations |
| 43. A. brushed aside | B. put to the test | | |
| C. brought under discussion | D. taken into account | | |
| 44. A. departing | B. escaping | C. retiring | D. recovering |

45. A. attempting B. choosing C. pausing D. promising
46. A. eventually B. fortunately C. casually D. secretly
47. A. assessing B. requiring C. forming D. proving
48. A. slightly B. accidentally C. slowly D. happily
49. A. grateful B. thoughtful C. sorrowful D. fearful
50. A. surprise B. delight C. curiosity D. disappointment
51. A. operating B. thinking C. hesitating D. leaving
52. A. sorry B. hello C. goodbye D. yes
53. A. reached B. consulted C. introduced D. persuaded
54. A. wished B. pretended C. failed D. refused
55. A. enjoying B. doing C. securing D. starting
56. A. repeated B. recited C. replied D. reported
57. A. courage B. patience C. duty D. care
58. A. goal B. given C. push D. greeting
59. A. risking B. changing C. saving D. building
60. A. honour B. ability C. opening D. extra

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国 I 卷）

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My life as a tax-paying employed person began in middle school, when, for three whole days, I worked in a baking factory.

My best friend Betsy's father was a manager at Hough Bakeries, which, at Easter time, _____41_____ little bunny (兔子) cakes for all its _____42_____ throughout Cleveland. It happened that the plant downtown needed eight kids for _____43_____ help during our spring break, for which I had no _____44_____ beyond listening to my favorite records. I'd _____45_____ minimum wage. I'd see how a factory _____46_____. My parents thought all of this was a grand idea and called Betsy's dad with their _____47_____.

Our _____48_____ in the factory were simple: Place cakes on a moving belt. Attach icing (糖霜) ears. Apply icing eyes and nose. _____49_____ bunny from the belt. This was _____50_____ than it

sounds. 51 a bit and the cakes pile up. As I told my parents at dinner that first night, it was all a little more high-pressure than I'd 52.

Dad 53. The son of a grocer, he'd spent the summers of his childhood 54 food in Benardsville, New Jersey. This was the sort of work that made you 55 the dollars you earned and respect those who did the work, he told me.

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|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. sold | B. ordered | C. made | D. reserved |
| 42. A. stores | B. families | C. schools | D. citizens |
| 43. A. generous | B. financial | C. technical | D. temporary |
| 44. A. plans | B. problems | C. excuses | D. hobbies |
| 45. A. offer | B. earn | C. set | D. suggest |
| 46. A. worked | B. closed | C. developed | D. survived |
| 47. A. ambition | B. permission | C. experience | D. invitation |
| 48. A. joys | B. ideas | C. roles | D. choices |
| 49. A. Save | B. Keep | C. Stop | D. Remove |
| 50. A. harder | B. better | C. longer | D. cheaper |
| 51. A. Calm down | B. Slow down | C. Stay on | D. Move on |
| 52. A. indicated | B. witnessed | C. expected | D. remembered |
| 53. A. cried | B. smiled | C. hesitated | D. refused |
| 54. A. tasting | B. finding | C. sharing | D. delivering |
| 55. A. withdraw | B. donate | C. receive | D. appreciate |

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国 II 卷）

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳

Over the past 38 years, Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times, and has even learned to 41 different dialects（方言）, leading to him being described as an "Oscar-winning actor".

The 60-year-old is not an actor, but a 42. However, he is more devoted to his "43" than any real actor. In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. To look into the 44, Wang disguised（伪装）himself and 45 the beggars. Dirty shorts and old shoes gave him the 46 of a real beggar and his convincing

dialect soon won him the __47__ of the beggars.

"I often __48__ them to drink alcohol. Once they were __49__, they began to talk a lot, "Wang said. "I'd then __50__ myself to use the toilet, __51__ what the beggars said, and send the __52__ to my teammates."

Wang, who is often in __53__ situations, is also a judo (柔道) master. "As long as I get close enough, no criminal can __54__ from me," he said.

Wang's __55__ won him several honors, including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit.

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|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41.A.teach | B.compare | C.assess | D.speak |
| 42.A.lawyer | B.doctor | C.policeman | D.businessman |
| 43.A.role | B.study | C.family | D.audience |
| 44.A.minor | B.case | C.future | D.question |
| 45.A.interviewed | B.joined | C.arrested | D.assisted |
| 46.A.challenge | B.experience | C.appearance | D.freedom |
| 47.A.vote | B.sympathy | C.permission | D.trust |
| 48.A.invited | B.forced | C.helped | D.expected |
| 49.A.drunk | B.deserted | C.bored | D.lost |
| 50.A.guide | B.persuade | C.excuse | D.allow |
| 51.A.refer to | B.note down | C.ask about | D.miss out |
| 52.A.plan | B.agreement | C.direction | D.information |
| 53.A.awkward | B.dangerous | C.unfortunate | D.strange |
| 54.A.separate | B.recover | C.escape | D.hear |
| 55.A.courage | B.honesty | C.kindness | D.optimism |

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（北京卷）

第一部分 知识运用（共两节，30 分）

第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Recently, I took a trip home by train. I got a seat opposite a middle-aged man with sharp eyes, who kept __1__ a young woman in a window seat with a little boy on her lap. The woman's eye fell on the man's face, and she immediately looked down and __2__ her scarf.

As the night wore on, people began to close their eyes, but the seats were so uncomfortable

that only a very heavy sleeper could manage to get any 3. The woman looked over at the man. He was still staring at her. She looked back at him with fire in her eyes. I was beginning to get 4, too.

The train moved on. The little boy was 5 awake on his mother's lap, but the woman dropped off to sleep. A moment later, he began to 6 the half-open window—one leg went over it. The man jumped up and 7 the child just before he fell out.

The 8 woke up the woman. She seemed to be in 9, and then reality dawned (显现). “Your child has been looking for an opportunity to climb out of the window,” the man said as he gave the child back to her. “So I have been watching the whole time.” The woman was 10, and so was I.

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|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. guiding | B. bothering | C. watching | D. monitoring |
| 2. A. adjusted | B. changed | C. packed | D. waved |
| 3. A. air | B. joy | C. space | D. rest |
| 4. A. nervous | B. embarrassed | C. angry | D. disappointed |
| 5. A. almost | B. still | C. hardly | D. even |
| 6. A. drag | B. climb | C. knock | D. push |
| 7. A. grabbed | B. rocked | C. touched | D. picked |
| 8. A. alarm | B. quarrel | C. risk | D. noise |
| 9. A. sorrow | B. relief | C. panic | D. pain |
| 10. A. astonished | B. confused | C. concerned | D. inspired |

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 (天津卷)

第二节：完形填空 (共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~35 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

For most people, having things stolen feels like an offence. Robbie Pruitt admitted that he got 16 when he discovered the theft of his mountain bike last September. But soon enough, his 17 took a turn. After letting go of his anger and frustration, he found himself on a road to sympathy 18.

For Pruitt, a keen bicyclist, the first thing to do was to 19 his stolen bike. But when he went bike shopping, he found few available, which got him thinking: What if the 20 of bikes was Covid-19 related, and what if the person who'd taken his bike really needed it to get to work?

With that thought in mind, Pruitt 22 a plan and posted it on the community website. He 23 to fix bikes free of charge for anyone who needed it. He also asked for unwanted bikes, which he would repair—again 24. And then he would donate them to folks who could truly use them

but didn't have the 25 to buy one.

The day the post went live, Pruitt received thirty 26 bicycles. Then came more than 500 27 for detailed information. By the end of 2020, Pruitt had repaired more than 140 for donation or to be 28 to their owners.

Pruitt tries to give his donations to families that are 29 struggling. 30 simply satisfying a material need, he has provided an opportunity for kids in his neighborhood to learn how to fix their own bikes.

In addition to 31 skills, Pruitt's lessons teach teamwork, encourage self-worth, and promote feelings of community. 32, the kids have gained a sense of accomplishment.

"It's a really great 33 for kids," said a neighbor in an interview with the local newspaper. "Pruitt is certainly providing a 34, but it's not just the bikes. It's the relationships in the community. It's the 35 he can make on people."

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|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 16. A. amazed | B. mad | C. curious | D. frightened |
| 17. A. emotions | B. career | C. opinions | D. route |
| 18. A. ever | B. together | C. instead | D. yet |
| 19. A. ride | B. lock | C. repair | D. replace |
| 20. A. lack | B. variety | C. increase | D. quality |
| 21. A. instruction | B. qualification | C. transportation | D. permission |
| 22. A. came up with | B. stuck to | C. gave up | D. broke away from |
| 23. A. remembered | B. refused | C. hesitated | D. offered |
| 24. A. by accident | B. in advance | C. for free | D. on credit |
| 25. A. profit | B. budget | C. courage | D. excuse |
| 26. A. shared | B. used | C. expensive | D. modern |
| 27. A. enquiries | B. advertisements | C. notices | D. announcements |
| 28. A. exported | B. sold | C. lent | D. returned |
| 29. A. hardly | B. slightly | C. truly | D. instantly |
| 30. A. Without | B. Beyond | C. Upon | D. Among |
| 31. A. practical | B. commercial | C. mathematical | D. social |
| 32. A. Otherwise | B. However | C. Somehow | D. Meanwhile |

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|--------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| 33. A. promise | B. celebration | C. comfort | D. experience |
| 34. A. competition | B. service | C. ceremony | D. suggestion |
| 35. A. compromise | B. impression | C. impact | D. progress |

2021 年 1 月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试浙江

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

Last year I decided to do some volunteer work. I began to 36 on the Internet and discovered *Volunteer USA*. Three months later I 37 myself on a plane to Phoenix, Arizona. I was 38 at the thought of living with loads of new people for three months. However, within fifteen minutes of 39, my worries had gone. Everyone was so 40 and like-minded that it was very 41 to feel at home.

I was sent to the Coronado National Forest for my first 8-day 42. We had to 43 everything we needed and walk three miles to where we worked. It may not seem like a 44 way but in 35°C heat and with a heavy pack, my legs were on fire.

My job was to 45 a stairway out of rock. This 46 climbing up and down the side of a mountain inhabited(栖息) by mountain lions, although I should say they were only heard, never 47.

Three days later, a beautiful stairway came into being. The 48 of knowing that my 49 will be on that mountainside for years to come is massive.

But on the last night, we were 50 in a thunderstorm. I woke up at midnight to find a swimming pool in my tent. The temperature was close to 51. I had to spend the rest of the night trembling in the only 52 part of my tent.

53, I suffered a lot. But I know whatever I have to face in my life I was there and I 54. I think I am much 55 for having taken part in the project.

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|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 36. A. calculate | B. negotiate | C. advertise | D. research |
| 37. A. imagined | B. introduced | C. enjoyed | D. found |
| 38. A. annoyed | B. surprised | C. scared | D. excited |
| 39. A. arriving | B. sleeping | C. thinking | D. walking |
| 40. A. confident | B. friendly | C. energetic | D. curious |
| 41. A. funny | B. good | C. lucky | D. easy |
| 42. A. tour | B. project | C. campaign | D. course |
| 43. A. drop | B. make | C. carry | D. buy |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 44. A. nice | B. safe | C. long | D. quick |
| 45. A. build | B. test | C. clean | D. guard |
| 46. A. helped | B. ended | C. allowed | D. meant |
| 47. A. hunted | B. trained | C. seen | D. fed |
| 48. A. satisfaction | B. ambition | C. expectation | D. intention |
| 49. A. work | B. memory | C. record | D. story |
| 50. A. left | B. caught | C. attacked | D. separated |
| 51. A. boiling | B. average | C. normal | D. freezing |
| 52. A. tidy | B. dry | C. new | D. soft |
| 53. A. By the way | B. Regardless of that | C. Needless to say | D. In either case |
| 54. A. survived | B. resisted | C. escaped | D. recovered |
| 55. A. smarter | B. stronger | C. happier | D. busier |

2021 年全国普通高校招生统一考试 上海英语试卷

III. Reading Comprehension

Section A Directions: For each blank in the following passage there are four words or phrases marked A, B, C and D. Fill in each blank with the word or phrase that best fits the context.

The misery of my bike commute in Calgary, Alberta, is the river valley hill. It's not particularly steep, but at about a mile long, I rarely climbed up without arriving with sweat. Studies have shown the prospect of arriving at work sweaty is one of the biggest (41)_____ to getting would-be bike commuters out of their cars. That's especially true in a city like Los Angeles, where (42)_____ may face long routes, hills or hot streets with a lack of shade.

"Pedelec", or pedal electric-assisted bikes like the one I rode, can end that worry. They look and act like traditional bicycles, but their motors make pedaling much easier when required. Sometimes called the most energy-efficient motorized mode of transportation ever built, they're also incredibly green. The biggest barrier may be the outdated attitude that sees bikes only as a recreational athletic opportunity rather than a practical (43)_____ option.

At a time when cities across North America are struggling to combat crippling traffic and reduce climate emissions, e-bikes have the (44)_____ to ease both problems. And yet ridership has yet to truly (45)_____. About 152,000 e-bikes were sold last year in the U.S., a figure that would be more than 5 million if Americans used them at the same rate as western Europeans.

Many of the barriers to e-bike (46)_____ in North America are legislative. Patchwork rules treat e-bikes more like mopeds than traditional pedal bikes in some jurisdictions, meaning they are (47)_____ from bike lanes and from boarding public transportation.

Few places on the continent, (48)_____, are better poised to break through these barriers than California. Legislation was approved last year to encourage e-bike use, by legally differentiating the cycles from mopeds. In an attempt to head off worries about turbocharged machines flying down sidewalks and bike lanes at unsafe speeds, the law classifies bikes into different tiers to (49)_____ lower-speed e-bikes, which top out at 20 mph, from faster-moving "speed pedelecs", which are restricted from protected bike paths.

Amid these legislative (50)_____, e-bikes have become more accessible to consumer. Finding them in bike shops isn't as (51)_____ as it once was, and their cost has fallen as the price of lithium-ion batteries has dropped. Today, a decent e-bike, while still (52)_____, is comparable in price to a high-end mountain bike.

After years of (53)_____ over mixing pedal and motor power, cycling advocacy organizations also are finally throwing their support behind e-bike. Dave Snyder, the executive director of the California Bicycle Coalition, (54)_____ the state's new legislation based partly on the (55)_____ that e-bikes help out those who "just can't ride as far as they need to."

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|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| () 41. A. advantages | B. processes | C. barriers | D. complements |
| () 42. A. riders | B. builders | C. customers | D. volunteers |
| () 43. A. production | B. communication | C. facilities | D. transportation |
| () 44. A. routine | B. potential | C. temporary | D. major |
| () 45. A. make of | B. carry on | C. bring up | D. take off |
| () 46. A. adaptation | B. adoption | C. adjustment | D. justification |
| () 47. A. proved | B. alerted | C. banned | D. authorized |
| () 48. A. however | B. unless | C. meanwhile | D. anyway |
| () 49. A. originate | B. combine | C. separate | D. satisfy |
| () 50. A. factors | B. benefits | C. limits | D. damages |
| () 51. A. proper | B. critical | C. sensational | D. difficult |
| () 52. A. expensive | B. distinctive | C. sensitive | D. intensive |
| () 53. A. trouble | B. concern | C. power | D. scale |
| () 54. A. favored | B. folded | C. referred | D. gifted |
| () 55. A. appeal | B. address | C. amount | D. advocate |

参考答案

全国甲卷

21-25 BACAD 26-30 DBACC 31-35 BDBAD 36-40 DCACB

全国乙卷

41-45 CABDA 46-50 ABCAB 51-55 DCADB 56-60 CDBCD

新高考 I 卷

41C 42A 43D 44A 45B

46A 47B 48C 49D 50A

51B 52C 53B 54D 55D

新高考 II 卷

41-45 DCABB

46-50 CDAAC

51-55 BDBCA

北京卷

1.C	2.A	3.D	4.C	5.B
6.B	7.A	8.D	9.C	10.A

天津卷

16 . B	17 . A	18 . C	19 . D	20 . A
21 . C	22 . A	23 . D	24 . C	25 . B
26 . B	27 . A	28 . D	29 . C	30 . B
31 . A	32 . D	33 . D	34 . B	35 . C

浙江卷

完型填空: 36-55 DDCAB DBCCA DCAAB DBCAB

上海卷

完型填空: 41—55 CADBD BCACB DABAD