

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（甲卷）

第二部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It's the seaside birds that deserve at least part of the blame for getting Nick Burchill blacklisted at the Fairmont Empress Hotel in Victoria, Canada.

Burchill was 21 at the hotel on business and planning to 22 some friends in the area. They had asked him to 23 some pepperoni (辣香肠) from back east. So he 24 a suitcase full of pepperoni. As he was 25 that it would be too warm, he 26 it out on the table near an open window. He thought his pepperoni was 27 and well chilled (冷却) and he 28.

That's when things went 29. "I remember walking down the long 30 and opening the door to my room to find an entire flock of seagulls," Burchill said in a recent letter of 31 to the 4-star hotel. "The seagulls immediately went 32. They rushed to the window, 30 or 40 birds all trying to 33 at the same time, and pepperoni—everywhere. The curtains were falling down, the lamps were falling down. It was a real 34."

Older and wiser now, Burchill chalked up the incident to youthful indiscretion (莽撞).

"I have 35 and I admit responsibility of my 36," he said in the letter. "I come to you, 37, to apologize for the damage I had 38 caused and to ask you to 39 my lifetime ban from the hotel."

His letter 40. Banned from the hotel since 2001, Burchill is now welcome to come back, the Fairmont said.

21. A. studying	B. staying	C. looking	D. packing
22. A. visit	B. help	C. follow	D. make
23. A. sell	B. have	C. bring	D. taste
24. A. filled	B. locked	C. abandoned	D. lost
25. A. surprised	B. pleased	C. excited	D. worried
26. A. dug	B. cleared	C. cut	D. laid
27. A. delicious	B. safe	C. soft	D. ready
28. A. left	B. nodded	C. waited	D. regretted
29. A. far	B. funny	C. wrong	D. blind
30. A. beach	B. driveway	C. hall	D. table
31. A. application	B. apology	C. request	D. invitation
32. A. hungry	B. dead	C. missing	D. wild
33. A. wake up	B. get out	C. take off	D. break in
34. A. mess	B. puzzle	C. fight	D. challenge
35. A. recovered	B. retired	C. escaped	D. matured

36. A. suffering	B. plans	C. madness	D. actions
37. A. hands in pocket	B. nose in the air	C. hat in hand	D. feet on the ground
38. A. indirectly	B. deliberately	C. cautiously	D. secretly
39. A. replace	B. remember	C. reconsider	D. renew
40. A. arrived	B. worked	C. ended	D. disappeared

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（乙卷）

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节（共 20 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A 、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Simply saying thank you doesn't seem enough in certain situations. I was considering this while working as a 41 just a few weeks ago. And it came to me then how much easier it would be if we had a range of words that express different 42 of gratitude (感谢) .

My thoughts were soon 43. We had a woman patient who was 44 from a knee replacement operation. One afternoon, while 45 to get into bed she collapsed (倒下) from what was 46 discovered to be a heart attack. The collapse was disastrous, 47 the emergency medical team and good teamwork. But she recovered, though 48, and was ready for discharge (出院) after four weeks.

She was 49 for everything that the medical and nursing team had done for her. On her day of discharge, we shared in her 50 at her recovery. As she was 51 she was eager to say 52 to each of us in the nursing team. When she 53 one nurse, she tried to press a five-pound note into her hand. My colleague 54 to accept it, saying that we were all just 55 our job. The patient looked puzzled, and then 56, "Oh this isn't for the 57 I had. I take that as a 58. No, this is for setting my hair yesterday."

And there you have it. To many people, 59 lives is part of the job styling hair is an 60 and should be rewarded.

41. A. cleaner	B. chemist	C. nurse	D. doctor
42. A. grades	B. meanings	C. needs	D. expectations
43. A. brushed aside	B. put to the test		
C. brought under discussion	D. taken into account		
44. A. departing	B. escaping	C. retiring	D. recovering

45. A. attempting B. choosing C. pausing D. promising

46. A. eventually B. fortunately C. casually D. secretly

47. A. assessing B. requiring C. forming D. proving

48. A. slightly B. accidentally C. slowly D. happily

49. A. grateful B. thoughtful C. sorrowful D. fearful

50. A. surprise B. delight C. curiosity D. disappointment

51. A. operating B. thinking C. hesitating D. leaving

52. A. sorry B. hello C. goodbye D. yes

53. A. reached B. consulted C. introduced D. persuaded

54. A. wished B. pretended C. failed D. refused

55. A. enjoying B. doing C. securing D. starting

56. A. repeated B. recited C. replied D. reported

57. A. courage B. patience C. duty D. care

58. A. goal B. given C. push D. greeting

59. A. risking B. changing C. saving D. building

60. A. honour B. ability C. opening D. extra

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国 I 卷）

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My life as a tax-paying employed person began in middle school, when, for three whole days, I worked in a baking factory.

My best friend Betsy's father was a manager at Hough Bakeries, which, at Easter time, 41 little bunny (兔子) cakes for all its 42 throughout Cleveland. It happened that the plant downtown needed eight kids for 43 help during our spring break, for which I had no 44 beyond listening to my favorite records. I'd 45 minimum wage. I'd see how a factory 46. My parents thought all of this was a grand idea and called Betsy's dad with their 47.

Our 48 in the factory were simple: Place cakes on a moving belt. Attach icing (糖霜) ears. Apply icing eyes and nose. 49 bunny from the belt. This was 50 than it

sounds. 51 a bit and the cakes pile up. As I told my parents at dinner that first night, it was all a little more high-pressure than I'd 52.

Dad 53. The son of a grocer, he'd spent the summers of his childhood 54 food in Bernardsville, New Jersey. This was the sort of work that made you 55 the dollars you earned and respect those who did the work, he told me.

41. A. sold	B. ordered	C. made	D. reserved
42 A. stores	B. families	C. schools	D. citizens
43. A. generous	B. financial	C. technical	D. temporary
44. A. plans	B. problems	C. excuses	D. hobbies
45. A. offer	B. earn	C. set	D. suggest
46. A. worked	B. closed	C. developed	D. survived
47. A. ambition	B. permission	C. experience	D. invitation
48. A. joys	B. ideas	C. roles	D. choices
49. A. Save	B. Keep	C. Stop	D. Remove
50. A. harder	B. better	C. longer	D. cheaper
51. A. Calm down	B. Slow down	C. Stay on	D. Move on
52. A. indicated	B. witnessed	C. expected	D. remembered
53. A. cried	B. smiled	C. hesitated	D. refused
54. A. tasting	B. finding	C. sharing	D. delivering
55. A. withdraw	B. donate	C. receive	D. appreciate

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（新高考全国 II 卷）

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳

Over the past 38 years, Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times, and has even learned to 41 different dialects (方言), leading to him being described as an "Oscar-winning actor".

The 60-year-old is not an actor, but a 42. However, he is more devoted to his "43" than any real actor. In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. To look into the 44, Wang disguised (伪装) himself and 45 the beggars. Dirty shorts and old shoes gave him the 46 of a real beggar and his convincing

dialect soon won him the 47 of the beggars.

“I often 48 them to drink alcohol. Once they were 49, they began to talk a lot,” Wang said. “I’d then 50 myself to use the toilet, 51 what the beggars said, and send the 52 to my teammates.”

Wang, who is often in 53 situations, is also a judo (柔道) master. “As long as I get close enough, no criminal can 54 from me,” he said.

Wang’s 55 won him several honors, including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit.

41.A.teach	B.compare	C.assess	D.speak
42.A.lawyer	B.doctor	C.policeman	D.businessman
43.A.role	B.study	C.family	D.audience
44.A.minor	B.case	C.future	D.question
45.A.interviewed	B.joined	C.arrested	D.assisted
46.A.challenge	B.experience	C.appearance	D.freedom
47.A.vote	B.sympathy	C.permission	D.trust
48.A.invited	B.forced	C.helped	D.expected
49.A.drunk	B.deserted	C.bored	D.lost
50.A.guide	B.persuade	C.excuse	D.allow
51.A.refer to	B.note down	C.ask about	D.miss out
52.A.plan	B.agreement	C.direction	D.information
53.A.awkward	B.dangerous	C.unfortunate	D.strange
54.A.separate	B.recover	C.escape	D.hear
55.A.courage	B.honesty	C.kindness	D.optimism

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 (北京卷)

第一部分 知识运用 (共两节, 30 分)

第一节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑 .

Recently, I took a trip home by train. I got a seat opposite a middle-aged man with sharp eyes, who kept 1 a young woman in a window seat with a little boy on her lap. The woman’s eye fell on the man’s face, and she immediately looked down and 2 her scarf.

As the night wore on, people began to close their eyes, but the seats were so uncomfortable

that only a very heavy sleeper could manage to get any 3. The woman looked over at the man. He was still staring at her. She looked back at him with fire in her eyes. I was beginning to get 4, too.

The train moved on. The little boy was 5 awake on his mother's lap, but the woman dropped off to sleep. A moment later, he began to 6 the half-open window—one leg went over it. The man jumped up and 7 the child just before he fell out.

The 8 woke up the woman. She seemed to be in 9, and then reality dawned (显现). “Your child has been looking for an opportunity to climb out of the window,” the man said as he gave the child back to her. “So I have been watching the whole time.” The woman was 10, and so was I.

1. A. guiding	B. bothering	C. watching	D. monitoring
2. A. adjusted	B. changed	C. packed	D. waved
3. A. air	B. joy	C. space	D. rest
4. A. nervous	B. embarrassed	C. angry	D. disappointed
5. A. almost	B. still	C. hardly	D. even
6. A. drag	B. climb	C. knock	D. push
7. A. grabbed	B. rocked	C. touched	D. picked
8. A. alarm	B. quarrel	C. risk	D. noise
9. A. sorrow	B. relief	C. panic	D. pain
10. A. astonished	B. confused	C. concerned	D. inspired

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 (天津卷)

第二节：完形填空 (共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~35 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

For most people, having things stolen feels like an offence. Robbie Pruitt admitted that he got 16 when he discovered the theft of his mountain bike last September. But soon enough, his 17 took a turn. After letting go of his anger and frustration, he found himself on a road to sympathy 18.

For Pruitt, a keen bicyclist, the first thing to do was to 19 his stolen bike. But when he went bike shopping, he found few available, which got him thinking: What if the 20 of bikes was Covid-19 related, and what if the person who'd taken his bike really needed 21 to get to work?

With that thought in mind, Pruitt 22 a plan and posted it on the community website. He 23 to fix bikes free of charge for anyone who needed it. He also asked for unwanted bikes, which he would repair—again 24. And then he would donate them to folks who could truly use them

but didn't have the 25 to buy one.

The day the post went live, Pruitt received thirty 26 bicycles. Then came more than 500 27 for detailed information. By the end of 2020, Pruitt had repaired more than 140 for donation or to be 28 to their owners.

Pruitt tries to give his donations to families that are 29 struggling. 30 simply satisfying a material need, he has provided an opportunity for kids in his neighborhood to learn how to fix their own bikes.

In addition to 31 skills, Pruitt's lessons teach teamwork, encourage self-worth, and promote feelings of community. 32, the kids have gained a sense of accomplishment.

"It's a really great 33 for kids," said a neighbor in an interview with the local newspaper. "Pruitt is certainly providing a 34, but it's not just the bikes. It's the relationships in the community. It's the 35 he can make on people."

16.	A. amazed	B. mad	C. curious	D. frightened
17.	A. emotions	B. career	C. opinions	D. route
18.	A. ever	B. together	C. instead	D. yet
19.	A. ride	B. lock	C. repair	D. replace
20.	A. lack	B. variety	C. increase	D. quality
21.	A. instruction	B. qualification	C. transportation	D. permission
22.	A. came up with	B. stuck to	C. gave up	D. broke away from
23.	A. remembered	B. refused	C. hesitated	D. offered
24.	A. by accident	B. in advance	C. for free	D. on credit
25.	A. profit	B. budget	C. courage	D. excuse
26.	A. shared	B. used	C. expensive	D. modern
27.	A. enquiries	B. advertisements	C. notices	D. announcements
28.	A. exported	B. sold	C. lent	D. returned
29.	A. hardly	B. slightly	C. truly	D. instantly
30.	A. Without	B. Beyond	C. Upon	D. Among
31.	A. practical	B. commercial	C. mathematical	D. social
32.	A. Otherwise	B. However	C. Somehow	D. Meanwhile

33. A. promise	B. celebration	C. comfort	D. experience
34. A. competition	B. service	C. ceremony	D. suggestion
35. A. compromise	B. impression	C. impact	D. progress

2021年1月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试浙江

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

Last year I decided to do some volunteer work. I began to 36 on the Internet and discovered *Volunteer USA*. Three months later I 37 myself on a plane to Phoenix, Arizona. I was 38 at the thought of living with loads of new people for three months. However, within fifteen minutes of 39, my worries had gone. Everyone was so 40 and like-minded that it was very 41 to feel at home.

I was sent to the Coronado National Forest for my first 8-day 42. We had to 43 everything we needed and walk three miles to where we worked. It may not seem like a 44 way but in 35°C heat and with a heavy pack, my legs were on fire.

My job was to 45 a stairway out of rock. This 46 climbing up and down the side of a mountain inhabited(栖息) by mountain lions, although I should say they were only heard, never 47.

Three days later, a beautiful stairway came into being. The 48 of knowing that my 49 will be on that mountainside for years to come is massive.

But on the last night, we were 50 in a thunderstorm. I woke up at midnight to find a swimming pool in my tent. The temperature was close to 51. I had to spend the rest of the night trembling in the only 52 part of my tent.

53, I suffered a lot. But I know whatever I have to face in my life I was there and I 54. I think I am much 55 for having taken part in the project.

36. A. calculate	B. negotiate	C. advertise	D. research
37. A. imagined	B. introduced	C. enjoyed	D. found
38. A. annoyed	B. surprised	C. scared	D. excited
39. A. arriving	B. sleeping	C. thinking	D. walking
40. A. confident	B. friendly	C. energetic	D. curious
41. A. funny	B. good	C. lucky	D. easy
42. A. tour	B. project	C. campaign	D. course
43. A. drop	B. make	C. carry	D. buy

44. A. nice	B. safe	C. long	D. quick
45. A. build	B. test	C. clean	D. guard
46. A. helped	B. ended	C. allowed	D. meant
47. A. hunted	B. trained	C. seen	D. fed
48. A. satisfaction	B. ambition	C. expectation	D. intention
49. A. work	B. memory	C. record	D. story
50. A. left	B. caught	C. attacked	D. separated
51. A. boiling	B. average	C. normal	D. freezing
52. A. tidy	B. dry	C. new	D. soft
53. A. By the way	B. Regardless of that	C. Needless to say	D. In either case
54. A. survived	B. resisted	C. escaped	D. recovered
55. A. smarter	B. stronger	C. happier	D. busier

2021 年全国普通高校招生统一考试 上海英语试卷

III. Reading Comprehension

Section A Directions: For each blank in the following passage there are four words or phrases marked A, B, C and D. Fill in each blank with the word or phrase that best fits the context.

The misery of my bike commute in Calgary, Alberta, is the river valley hill. It's not particularly steep, but at about a mile long, I rarely climbed up without arriving with sweat. Studies have shown the prospect of arriving at work sweaty is one of the biggest (41)_____ to getting would-be bike commuters out of their cars. That's especially true in a city like Los Angeles, where (42)_____ may face long routes, hills or hot streets with a lack of shade.

"Pedelec", or pedal electric-assisted bikes like the one I rode, can end that worry. They look and act like traditional bicycles, but their motors make pedaling much easier when required. Sometimes called the most energy-efficient motorized mode of transportation ever built, they're also incredibly green. The biggest barrier may be the outdated attitude that sees bikes only as a recreational athletic opportunity rather than a practical (43)_____ option.

At a time when cities across North America are struggling to combat crippling traffic and reduce climate emissions, e-bikes have the (44)_____ to ease both problems. And yet ridership has yet to truly (45)_____. About 152,000 e-bikes were sold last year in the U.S., a figure that would be more than 5 million if Americans used them at the same rate as western Europeans.

Many of the barriers to e-bike (46)_____ in North America are legislative. Patchwork rules treat e-bikes more like mopeds than traditional pedal bikes in some jurisdictions, meaning they are (47)_____ from bike lanes and from boarding public transportation.

Few places on the continent, (48)_____, are better poised to break through these barriers than California. Legislation was approved last year to encourage e-bike use, by legally differentiating the cycles from mopeds. In an attempt to head off worries about turbocharged machines flying down sidewalks and bike lanes at unsafe speeds, the law classifies bikes into different tiers to (49)____ lower-speed e-bikes, which top out at 20 mph, from faster-moving “speed pedelecs”, which are restricted from protected bike paths.

Amid these legislative (50)_____, e-bikes have become more accessible to consumer. Finding them in bike shops isn't as (51)____ as it once was, and their cost has fallen as the price of lithium-ion batteries has dropped. Today, a decent e-bike, while still (52)_____, is comparable in price to a high-end mountain bike.

After years of (53)_____, over mixing pedal and motor power, cycling advocacy organizations also are finally throwing their support behind e-bike. Dave Snyder, the executive director of the California Bicycle Coalition, (54)____ the state's new legislation based partly on the (55)____ that e-bikes help out those who “just can't ride as far as they need to.”

() 41. A. advantages	B. processes	C. barriers	D. complements
() 42. A. riders	B. builders	C. customers	D. volunteers
() 43. A. production	B. communication	C. facilities	D. transportation
() 44. A. routine	B. potential	C. temporary	D. major
() 45. A. make of	B. carry on	C. bring up	D. take off
() 46. A. adaptation	B. adoption	C. adjustment	D. justification
() 47. A. proved	B. alerted	C. banned	D. authorized
() 48. A. however	B. unless	C. meanwhile	D. anyway
() 49. A. originate	B. combine	C. separate	D. satisfy
() 50. A. factors	B. benefits	C. limits	D. damages
() 51. A. proper	B. critical	C. sensational	D. difficult
() 52. A. expensive	B. distinctive	C. sensitive	D. intensive
() 53. A. trouble	B. concern	C. power	D. scale
() 54. A. favored	B. folded	C. referred	D. gifted
() 55. A. appeal	B. address	C. amount	D. advocate

参考答案

全国甲卷

21-25 BACAD 26-30 DBACC 31-35 BDBAD 36-40 DCACB

全国乙卷

41-45 CABDA 46-50 ABCAB 51-55 DCADB 56-60 CDBCD

新高考 I 卷

41C 42A 43D 44A 45B
46A 47B 48C 49D 50A
51B 52C 53B 54D 55D

新高考 II 卷

41-45 DCABB
46-50 CDAAC
51-55 BDBCA

北京卷

1.C	2.A	3.D	4.C	5.B
6.B	7.A	8.D	9.C	10.A

天津卷

16 . B	17 . A	18 . C	19 . D	20 . A
21 . C	22 . A	23 . D	24 . C	25 . B
26 . B	27 . A	28 . D	29 . C	30 . B
31 . A	32 . D	33 . D	34 . B	35 . C

浙江卷

完型填空: 36-55 DDCAB DBCCA DCAAB DBCAB

上海卷

完型填空: 41—55 CADBD BCACB DABAD